



## LDPE Low Density Polyethylene

### **Description**

A semi crystalline material with milky white base colour and waxy feel. Excellent impact resistance, semi flexible soft material chemical resistance and electrical insulation are excellent.

### **Typical Applications**

Caps, lids, containers, pipe couplings, fenders flexible lids

### **Types of grade available**

Injection moulding  
Extrusion  
Blow moulding

### **General Processing**

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| Drying Time          | N/A   |
| Drying Temperature   | N/A   |
| Type of Drier        | N/A   |
| Purging              | DYNAPURGE D2 / K OR F   |
| Moisture Absorption  | <0.2%   |
| Other Considerations | Organic dies should not be used for colouring due to leaching |

### **Processing Injection Moulding**

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Barrel Settings               | 150C to 250C                                    |
| Injection speed               | Fast for mouldings with high surface gloss      |
| Injection Pressure            | High  |
| Back Pressure                 | Low   |
| Screw Speed                   | Medium  |
| Tool Temperature              | 30C   |
| Melt Temperature              | 180C to 280C                                    |
| Processing Stability          | Residence time should not exceed 5 to 6 minutes |
| Gate Considerations           | All types of gate are used                      |
| Sprue & Runner Considerations | No special requirements                         |

### **Processing Extrusion**

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Barrel Settings | 170C to 200C |
| Screw Speed     | 50 – 80 rpm  |
| Screen Packs    | 80 mesh      |

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Haul-off / Cooling             | Water bath chilled 10c   |
| Calibration                    | Suitable for use with a vacuum calibrator or sizing plates.  |
| <b>Mechanical Properties</b>   |  |
| Shrinkages                     | 2% to 3%   |
| Flexural Modulus               | .125 -.759 GPa   |
| Tensile strength at Yield      | 7 -24 MPa  |
| <b>Physical Properties</b>     |  |
| Density                        | 0.917  |
| Cold Bend                      |  |
| Cold Flex                      |  |
| Elongation at Break            | 500%   |
| Tensile Modulus                | .140 -.350 GPa   |
| General Impact Strength        | Good   |
| Material Finish                | Mat and wax like   |
| <b>Thermal Properties</b>      |  |
| Vicat Softening Temperature    | 85C  |
| Heat Deflection Temperature    | 50c  |
| <b>Flammability</b>            |  |
| Flammability Rating            | Not flame retardant  |
| <b>Weatherability</b>          |  |
| Suitability for outdoor use    | LDPE has poor UV stability unless modified with Carbon black and UV stabiliser   |
| <b>Fillers &amp; Additives</b> |  |
|                                | Carbon Black, graphite   |
| <b>Chemical Resistance</b>     |  |
| Resistant to                   | Dilute and concentrated acids, alcohols & esters   |
| Not resistant to               | Aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons  |
| <b>Food Contact Status</b>     |  |
|                                | Suitable for food contact  |
| <b>Colouring</b>               |  |
|                                | As the natural colour is off-white then a wide colour range is possible; this does not include transparent colours. Can be coloured by techniques such as masterbatch, dry colouring and liquid colouring. When dry colouring, adhesion promoters such as paraffin can be used |

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| <b>REACH &amp; ROHS Compliance</b> | Contains no hazardous substances  |
| <b>Bonding</b>                     | The material may not be joined to itself using solvents as there is no solvent at room temperature. Because of its inert, “non-stick” surface it also cannot be very successfully bonded using adhesives; limited success with contact or hot melt adhesives. |
| <b>Welding</b>                     | Welding methods such as hot plate or shoe are often preferred. When welding LDPE it is usual to coat or cover the hot plates with PTFE so as to prevent the material sticking to the surfaces of the hot plate  |

*This information has been provided as a general guide and we suggest that you carry out your own specific tests to be sure that this material is suitable for your application.*